The Opioid Epidemic
Practical Toolkit:
Helping Faith-based and Community Leaders Bring Hope and Healing to Our Communities
Every day, 130+ Americans die from opioid-related overdoses. In 2017, over 11.4 million Americans misused prescription opioids, 2.1 million had an opioid-use disorder due to prescription opioids or heroin, and — most concerning — 1 in 7 high school students reported that they misused opioids.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) recognizes that faith- and community-based partners eagerly and willingly step in to meet the needs of their communities.

That’s why the HHS Center for Faith and Opportunity Initiatives (also known as “The HHS Partnership Center”) created this Practical Toolkit for faith-based and community leaders. We hope this toolkit will be helpful to jump-starting an action plan in your community or advancing your existing efforts to meet the needs of individuals and families struggling with addiction, and its often severe consequences.

The Partnership Center would like to extend a special thanks to our faith and community partners for generously sharing their insights on how congregations and communities can play an active and instrumental role during this current national health crisis.

Thank you for engaging in this issue. We are grateful for your partnership!
This HHS Partnership Center toolkit is segmented into seven key areas that briefly cover some practical ways your community can consider bringing hope and healing to those in need.

To further complement this kit, we recommend the following:

1. Sign up for our monthly e-newsletter or breaking news alerts. Only your email address is needed: GO.USA.gov/xE4Zd
2. Connect with us on social media (Facebook® and Twitter®)
3. Watch and share helpful Partnership Center educational videos (YouTube®)
4. Email us your comments, stories of success, how you’re using this kit, etc.

(202) 358-3595 HHS.Gov/Partnerships Partnerships@HHS.Gov
@PartnersForGood /HHSPartnershipCenter @HHSPartnershipCenter

To begin an action plan in your community, we encourage you to reprint and share the Practical Toolkit outline, which is printed for you on the next two pages.
OPEN YOUR DOORS

- Increase the number of “life lines” in your community by hosting or connecting people to community-based recovery support programs (NA, AA, Celebrate Recovery, etc.)
- Post local meetings and SAMHSA’s National Helpline (800) 662-HELP (4357) in your newsletters, community calendars, websites, and social media channels.
- Invite individuals in recovery to share their stories with your community.

INCREASE AWARENESS

- Addiction is a treatable, chronic, medical condition. Tap local health experts to help diminish the stigma surrounding the condition, its symptoms, as well as any contributing factors.
- 62.6 percent misuse opioids for pain. Promote an understanding of pain treatment options and management. GO.USA.gov/xP7gW
- Educate your community by downloading and distributing information from the CDC’s Rx Campaign CDC.gov/RxAwareness and SAMHSA’s Opioid Resource website GO.USA.gov/xPcmv.

BUILD COMMUNITY CAPACITY

- Train community members to recognize the symptoms of an overdose and how to administer naloxone, an opioid overdose reversal drug. GO.USA.gov/xE2EB
- Organize a Mental Health First Aid® training for your community.
- Offer training and certification for youth or adult peer-recovery coaches in your community.

REBUILD AND RESTORE

- Support individuals and families in rebuilding their lives by assisting with food, transportation or housing, computer skills, or help with securing their GEDs.
- Connect with workforce development efforts and certification programs that provide life skills, on-the-job-training, and internships. Consider partnering with the local business sector to facilitate job placement efforts (e.g., culinary arts, housekeeping, welding, etc.).
- Start a Community “Re-Entry” Backpack Drive and support the formerly incarcerated.
- Partner with the community to help support foster families through donating clothing and necessities, as well as other wrap-around services like babysitting.
THE OPIOID EPIDEMIC PRACTICAL TOOLKIT
Helping Faith-based and Community Leaders Bring Hope and Healing to Our Communities

OVERVIEW

GET AHEAD OF THE PROBLEM

- Find ways to give teens the straight facts about brain development and substance use so they can make smart life choices. Teens.DrugAbuse.gov
- Host educational series on Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) and trauma-informed approaches. GO.USA.gov/xE4WY
- Create or volunteer for support mentoring programs to help strengthen the resilience of younger generations.

CONNECT AND COLLABORATE

- Participate in local coalitions by contacting the Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America. CADCA.org
- Help prevent access and misuse of prescription drugs in your home and community. Partner with local pharmacies near you, as well as local law enforcement, and host a “Prescription Drug Take Back Day.” TakeBackDay.DEA.gov

FEDERAL RESOURCES

- Share the federal resources included in this toolkit. To access the online version of our Practical Toolkit with live links visit. HHS.gov/Opioid-Practical-Toolkit
- Sign up for our monthly newsletters: Partnerships@HHS.gov and follow us on Twitter® (@PartnersForGood) and Facebook® (@HHSPartnershipCenter).

(202) 358-3595  HHS.Gov/Partnerships  Partnerships@HHS.Gov
@PartnersForGood  /HHSPartnershipCenter  @HHSPartnershipCenter
Open Your Doors

Connecting to a supportive community and reestablishing strong relationships are essential elements to ongoing recovery.

To foster recovery, communities can host or connect people to community-based recovery support programs like Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Celebrate Recovery and so many others. These programs can be a life-line to those with a substance use disorders by connecting them to others who are also in recovery. Twelve-step and other programs can also support those receiving medication-assisted treatment (MAT) as part of their recovery.

Getting Started

Here are just a few ways to open your doors to the community:

- **Offer your space** for weekly recovery programs and/or self-help support groups for people with substance-use disorders, as well as their families who may also need support.

- **Connect people** to existing recovery support programs in your community.

- **Offer free transportation** to treatment services and/or recovery support programs.

- **Advertise local meetings** in your newsletters, community calendars, websites, and social media channels. Consider including:
  - Local [CelebrateRecovery.com](https://www.celebratecovery.com), [AA.org](https://www.aa.org), [NA.org](https://www.na.org), or other mutual aid support groups. [FacesandVoicesofRecovery.com](https://facesandvoicesofrecovery.com) also hosts helpful list of groups.
  - List your community’s programs on United Way 2.1.1., your Facebook® page, or community’s event schedule. [211.org](https://211.org)

- **When offering public or congregational prayer** — particularly prayers for the sick — please pray for people who are suffering opioid or substance use disorder.
Open Your Doors CONTINUED

A West Virginia pastor wisely said,

“Churches are not neutral bystanders: What they don’t say is just as important as what they do say.”

As stated earlier, finding a supportive community is essential to recovery. However, old conventions, as well as misunderstandings about addiction and the recovery process, often stand in the way of our communities providing the critical support and connections people need.

“When I meet a Jewish person who is in active addiction, I do not suggest they go to a synagogue and pray. The first place I'm going to send them is to the appropriate 12-step group.”

— Rabbi Taub

Increase Awareness

Our hope is that addiction is increasingly understood as a treatable, chronic medical condition — and not a personal or moral failing. In time, prejudice and shame will be replaced by a spirit of compassion and hope that opens doors, hearts, and resources to those suffering with addiction.

Getting Started

To help increase awareness, you can partner with local community health experts, law enforcement agencies and others to help educate your community on:

- **Addiction as a Treatable Disease and Long-Term Chronic Condition:** Help community members understand the need for long-term support of people in recovery. [bit.ly/PCPT-1](bit.ly/PCPT-1)

- **Medication-Assisted Treatment (MAT):** Help to debunk myths about MAT. Educate your community on how to offer the recovery support people need when they are in treatment. [bit.ly/PCPT-2](bit.ly/PCPT-2)
Increase Awareness

CONTINUED

- **Pain Management**: Increase patient awareness of pain treatment alternatives and management. [GO.USA.gov/xP7gW](http://GO.USA.gov/xP7gW)
  
  Learn to ask the doctor:
  
  - “Is this an opioid?”
  - “Is an opioid necessary?”
  - “Are there alternatives to using opioids for pain relief?”

- **Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)/Trauma Informed Approaches**: Help others learn how childhood adversities can actually increase a person’s risk for substance misuse and challenge their recovery efforts. [bit.ly/PCPT-4](http://bit.ly/PCPT-4)

- **Safe Drug Disposal**: More than half of those who abused prescription painkillers actually obtained them from friends or family. Promote safe drug disposal tips and participate in your community’s “Take Back Drug Days” to help reduce the supply of prescription opioids getting into the wrong hands. [bit.ly/PCPT-5](http://bit.ly/PCPT-5)

- **Good Samaritan Laws**: Invite local law enforcement officials to talk to your group about the laws in your state that may protect those who are providing and/or calling for help when someone has overdosed. [bit.ly/PCPT-6](http://bit.ly/PCPT-6)

“They are getting into situations every single day without knowing exactly how to react.”

— Bob Hanson, Marshall Health
Building Community Capacity

We can save lives by referring people to proper treatment and helping them navigate systems of continued care. In fact, leaders in faith and community organizations can be trained to:

- Become a peer-recovery coach,
- Make referrals to treatment and recovery support providers,
- Respond to emergency situations, and
- Provide ongoing support for those in recovery and living with an addiction.

Getting Started

Your community can partner with local expertise (including public health offices, treatment facilities, hospitals, community health centers, or nonprofit service providers) to help deliver capacity-building trainings, such as:

- **Mental Health First Aid:** Gain the basic skills to help someone experiencing a mental or behavioral health crisis. [bit.ly/PCPT-8]
- **Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT):** A public health approach to encourage early intervention and refer people to the appropriate treatment and support. [SAMHSA.gov/SBIRT](https://www.samhsa.gov/sbirt)
- **Emergency Response:** Learn how to recognize overdose symptoms and administer naloxone (opioid overdose-reversing drug).
- **Peer-Recovery Models:** Sharing experiences brings hope to people in recovery and promotes a sense of belonging within the community. [bit.ly/PCPT-7](https://bit.ly/PCPT-7)
- **Trauma-Informed Approaches and Trauma-Specific Interventions:** Learn about the critical connections between recovery and resilience for people impacted by trauma. [bit.ly/PCPT-9](https://bit.ly/PCPT-9)
- **Motivational Interviewing:** Learn a counseling approach that seeks to facilitate and strengthen an individual’s motivation to change misuse of substances and other risky behaviors. [bit.ly/PCPT-10](https://bit.ly/PCPT-10)
Addiction can leave the lives of individuals and their families dramatically altered by the loss of jobs, homes, or damaged relationships. For decades, faith and community-based organizations have been providing the kinds of wrap-around services that can help to restore and rebuild lives and livelihoods. The opportunity here is to connect those programs to SAMHSA’s Eight Dimensions of Wellness, which will support a life in recovery. [GO.USA.gov/xP74Y](http://GO.USA.gov/xP74Y)

“Drug addiction makes it hard to function in daily life. It affects how you act with your family, at work, and in the community. It is hard to change so many things at once and not fall back into old habits. Recovery from addiction is a lifelong effort.”

—NIDA’s “What Is Relapse?”

### Getting Started

- **Provide** help with employment readiness, housing, transportation, food, clothing, or assist with child care.
- **Designate** a community leader to connect people to essential services by creating a database or using United Way’s 2-1-1.
- **Offer** life readiness and coaching programs for formerly incarcerated citizens re-entering society.
- **Mentor** people on managing their finances.
- **Support** local foster care families by gathering resources, donating clothing items and/or other much-needed necessities, including cribs and car seats.
Get Ahead of the Problem

A leader from the Boys & Girls Club of America said recently, “Children may make up 25 percent of our population, but they are 100 percent of our future.”

Children exposed to abuse, neglect, mental illness, substance-use disorders in the household — or any other Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) — may experience poorer health outcomes, learning problems, and are at higher risk for substance use disorders. ix

In order to nurture the healthy development of future generations, we need to reduce known risk factors, elevate protective factors — such as early intervention and the support of stable and caring relationships — and implement evidence-based programs that support families and empower youth.

Getting Started

- **Educate** your community leaders and family members about ACEs and their impact on future behavior and learning. Offer programs on positive parenting and mentor youth and young adults. [bit.ly/PCPT-11](https://bit.ly/PCPT-11)
- Include the subject of substance-use disorder in your youth programs and ministries.
- **Host** recovery support programs, such as The Landing USA or Teen and Youth SMART Recovery [bit.ly/CR-TheLanding](https://bit.ly/CR-TheLanding) and SmartRecovery.org/teens

“We know that what protects children from adverse experiences is nurturing parenting skills, stable family relationships, and caring adults outside the family who can serve as role models or mentors.” x

—U.S. Surgeon Gen., VADM Jerome Adams
Get Ahead of the Problem

CONTINUED

• Create a place on your website, in your newsletters, or on your social media pages that links to helpful resources, such as:
  • NIDA’s “Teen Talk” website. Teens.DrugAbuse.gov
  • Partnership for Drug-Free Kids’ “Above the Influence” website. AboveTheInfluence.com
  • Sign up to receive the latest Drugs & Health NIDA Blogs for Teens and share the latest blogs and videos with your community. bit.ly/PCPT-14

• Help ensure all children and youth have access to safe, stable, nurturing relationships and environments, so they can reach their life potential.

Connect and Collaborate

With lives being lost daily, the opioid crisis is an all-hands-on-deck epidemic. Across the U.S., treatment professionals, law enforcement, faith communities, service providers, drug courts, schools, recreation centers, media, businesses, policy-makers, families, and youth leaders are stepping forward to help contribute their time, talent, and resources to help coordinate and serve those struggling with addiction.

Find Coalition Partners

After assessing your community’s needs, explore available coalition partners in your community:

• Visit the Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America. CADCA.org
• Contact your regional public health department, HHS Regional Offices, or SAMHSA Regional Offices. bit.ly/PCPT-15 and bit.ly/PCPT-16
Connect and Collaborate

- Connect with healthcare providers, recovery support and treatment professionals, drug courts and others to lend your communities “health assets” to the continuum of care for those seeking addiction recovery.

Getting Started

- **Lend Your Organization’s Health Assets:** Whether you have space for a support group to meet, can hold or host educational forums, coordinate volunteers to help transport people to treatment and recovery support services, or help with job interviews, your community’s contribution is an essential element to the recovery journey of individuals and their families.


- **Recognize National Observances and participate in activities:**
  - **National Prevention Week** [SAMHSA.Gov/Prevention-Week](http://SAMHSA.Gov/Prevention-Week)
  - **National Recovery Month** [RecoveryMonth.gov](http://RecoveryMonth.gov)

“No single organization or person can address the multitude of services needed to help people affected by mental health or substance-use conditions. ... "The best sources are the people who live, serve and work in the community and the best results are often seen when they undertake such action together.”

— SAMHSA’s “One Voice, One Community”
The following are opioid-related resources from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the National Institute for Drug Abuse (NIDA) and other HHS divisions.

### Federal Resources — General

The following are opioid-related resources from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the National Institute for Drug Abuse (NIDA) and other HHS divisions.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Decisions in Recovery: Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder” [bit.ly/PCPT-21]</td>
<td>SAMHSA’s handbook for anyone seeking timely help or information about cutting down or cutting out narcotics, prescription pain medications, heroin and/or other opioid drugs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Step-by-Step” Guides [bit.ly/PCPT-22]</td>
<td>These NIDA guides walk families through decision points and offer rich lists of resources.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid Basics (CDC) [bit.ly/PCPT-23]</td>
<td>Important information regarding the opioid epidemic that’s designed for non-health professionals and ideal for community and faith-based organizations. Includes helpful commonly-used terms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q&amp;A on Naloxone [bit.ly/PCPT-24]</td>
<td>NIDA information for community leaders on potentially lifesaving drugs and how they are being administered.</td>
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# Federal Resources — General

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<tr>
<td>“Pathways to Safer Opioid Use” [Health.gov/HCQ/Training -Pathways](<a href="http://Health.gov/HCQ/Training">http://Health.gov/HCQ/Training</a> -Pathways)</td>
<td>Health.gov shows how to engage the medical system more proactively by using this interactive tool. Designed for health professionals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance Abuse Treatment Helpline: 1-800-662-HELP <a href="http://bit.ly/PCPT-29">bit.ly/PCPT-29</a></td>
<td>A confidential, free service from SAMHSA — along with referrals to local treatment facilities, support groups, and community-based organizations — that is available to individuals and family members facing substance abuse and mental health issues.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Find a Community Health Center <a href="http://FindAHealthCenter.HRSA.gov">FindAHealthCenter.HRSA.gov</a></td>
<td>HRSA’s Community Health Centers are poised to spot someone dealing with opioid addiction and help patients coordinate their care.</td>
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## Federal Resources — Youth and Family

### RESOURCE

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<tr>
<td><strong>“Teen Talk”</strong>&lt;br&gt;Teens.DrugAbuse.gov</td>
<td>Learn about teen drug use and the brain. This NIDA website features videos, games, blog posts and much more!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>“Easy-to-Read Drug Facts”</strong>&lt;br&gt;EasyRead.DrugAbuse.gov</td>
<td>Videos, such as “Anyone Can Become Addicted to Drugs” and “Why are Drugs so Hard to Quit?” provide critical information in an easy-to-understand format.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>“What to Do If Your Teen or Young Adult Has a Problem with Drugs?”</strong>&lt;br&gt;bit.ly/PCPT-31</td>
<td>NIDA answers timely questions about teens and substance misuse. Helpful content to share with families and individuals in your community.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>“Family Checkup: Positive Parenting Prevents Drug Abuse”</strong>&lt;br&gt;DrugAbuse.Gov/Family-Checkup</td>
<td>NIDA’s five questions highlight key parenting skills that are important in preventing the initiation and progression of drug use among youth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Library of Federal Adolescent Health Resources on Substance Abuse&lt;br&gt;bit.ly/PCPT-32</td>
<td>Office of Adolescent Health’s comprehensive library of federal resources on adolescent substance abuse, including the abuse of prescription drugs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnership at DrugFree.org&lt;br&gt;DrugFree.org</td>
<td>Resources for parents or other caregivers looking for information and strategies to prevent, or stop, illicit drug use by adolescents.</td>
</tr>
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### Federal Resources — Youth and Family

<table>
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| Get Smart About Drugs  
[GetSmartAboutDrugs.com](http://GetSmartAboutDrugs.com) | An online DEA resource for parents. |
| **“Growing up Drug Free: A Parent’s Guide to Prevention”**  
[bit.ly/PCPT-33](http://bit.ly/PCPT-33) | A joint effort between the U.S. Departments of Justice and Education that provides information and research specifically for parents on why kids use drugs and how parents can be involved in helping them stay drug free. |
| **“Above the Influence”**  
| **“Talk: They Will Hear You”**  
[bit.ly/PCPT-34](http://bit.ly/PCPT-34) | Prepare for one of the most important conversations you may ever have with your kids about underage drinking using SAMHSA’s helpful app. |
| **National Children’s Mental Health Awareness Day**  
[SAMHSA.gov/Children](http://SAMHSA.gov/Children) | This yearly awareness campaign focuses on the importance of emphasizing positive mental health as part of a child’s overall development. |
Throughout 2018, the Partnership Center hosted national webinars, featuring community-based innovative and promising practices and models addressing the opioid epidemic. Please view and share the recordings with your community.

- **Opening Your Doors: Congregational Readiness and Recovery Support** [Jan. 17, 2018] Webinar explores the practical concept of congregational readiness and what goes into starting a prevention or recovery support ministry or service in your community. [bit.ly/cfbnp-011718]

- **Increase Awareness: Creating a Culture of Compassion and Action in Response to the Opioid Epidemic** [Feb. 21, 2018] Faith leaders address the old conventions about addiction, fear, and misinformation that can challenge a community’s supportive response to individuals and their families — often when they need it most. [bit.ly/cfbnp-022118]

- **Opioid Epidemic: Strengthening Your Community’s Capacity to Connect to Vital Services and Support** [March 28, 2018] Local leaders shares how faith-based and community organizations can strengthen their capacity to bring hope and healing to their communities. [bit.ly/cfbnp-032818]

- **Getting Back to Work: Employment, Recovery, and the Opioid Epidemic** [May 16, 2018] A focus on workforce development and collaborative efforts between faith leaders and local businesses that are inspiring entrepreneurship, hope, and healing in their community. [bit.ly/cfbnp-051618]

- **A Perfect Partnership: Faith & Community Response to the Opioid-related Crisis in Child Welfare** [June 27, 2018] This webinar shared the latest HHS data and featured community providers of services for Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome (NAS) babies and their families, as well as the foster care system in their communities. [bit.ly/pcfoi-062718]
Prevention Webinar Series

“The Science and Practice of Community-based Prevention of Substance Use” is a three-part webinar series focused on the prevention of substance use:

- **Brain Under Construction: Building Pathways to Resilient Futures** [July 26, 2018] Ruben Baler, PhD, NIDA health scientist shared the latest science on the development of the brain. bit.ly/pcfoi-072618


- **Prevention in Practice: Building Communities that Strengthen the Resiliency of Future Generations** [Aug. 15, 2018] Chicago’s Jewish Center for Addiction and the Georgia Prevention Project share strategies and youth-led programs they are using to strengthen the resiliency of young people and prevent future generations from harm. bit.ly/pcfoi-081518

2017 NATIONAL WEBINARS

The following are links to the 2017 webinars, which featured experts from HHS, including those from the CDC, NIDA, and SAMHSA, sharing timely information about the opioid epidemic, the brain science of addiction, treatment, the recovery process, prevention and pain management.

- **There is Hope: Treatment, Recovery & Prevention** [Aug. 16, 2017] bit.ly/cfbnp-081617


- **Do I Need this Pill? Understanding Pain and Prescription Drugs** [Dec. 7, 2017] bit.ly/DoINeedThisPill
Endnotes

i Alex M. Azar II, Secretary, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Plenary Address to National Governors Association (Feb. 24, 2018). Retrieved from https://go.usa.gov/xE2AC.


ix There are good models of faith and community based organizations supporting foster care families. For one such example, see Vault Fostering Community, available at www.vaultfosteringcommunity.org.


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